Practical Example: High Performance Computing

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RWTH Compute Cluster

- High Performance Computing Infrastructure

- Linux-Based

- Highly Parallelizable

- All RWTH - affiliates granted access, but with limited resource allocation

- More information on:
  https://www.itc.rwth-aachen.de/go/id/hisv

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RWTH Selfservice

- Use Selfservice (https://idm.rwth-aachen.de/selfservice/) to manage university accounts and create HPC-account (CREATE ACCOUNT tab) to use the Cluster

	Service/Account	Username
☐	RWTH Single Sign-On (ehemals CAMPUS-Office/Webdienste)	mm844865
☐	Hochleistungsrechnen RWTH Aachen	mm844865
☐	Hochleistungsrechnen RWTH Aachen	nowe0029
☐	Hochleistungsrechnen RWTH Aachen	neth0334
☐	Hochleistungsrechnen RWTH Aachen	neth0341
☐	Lehr- und Lernportal L²P	mm844865
☐	PC-Pool	mm844865
☐	RWTH Service	mm844865@rwms.rwth-aachen.de
☐	RWTH Service	mm844865@rwth-aachen.de
☐	RZ-Ticketool	mm844865
☐	TIM Service	mm844865
☐	WLAN/VPN	mm844865

SSH and Cluster login

- Use established *secure shell protocol (ssh)* connection to log in to the front-end cluster nodes.

  $ ssh <Username>@<Servername(or IP)>

SSH and Cluster login

Server-name	OS	Purpose
login18-1.hpc.itc.rwth-aachen.de	Linux (CentOS 7)	Front-End Dialogue System for CLAIX2018
login18-2.hpc.itc.rwth-aachen.de	Linux (CentOS 7)	Front-End Dialogue System for CLAIX2018
login18-3.hpc.itc.rwth-aachen.de	Linux (CentOS 7)	Front-End Dialogue System for CLAIX2018
login18-4.hpc.itc.rwth-aachen.de	Linux (CentOS 7)	Front-End Dialogue System for CLAIX2018
login.hpc.itc.rwth-aachen.de	Linux (CentOS 7)	Front-End Dialogue System for CLAIX2016
login2.hpc.itc.rwth-aachen.de	Linux (CentOS 7)	Front-End Dialogue System for CLAIX2016
login18-g-1.hpc.itc.rwth-aachen.de	Linux (CentOS 7)	GPU-System (2018)
login18-g-2.hpc.itc.rwth-aachen.de	Linux (CentOS 7)	GPU-System (2018)
login-g.hpc.itc.rwth-aachen.de	Linux (CentOS 7)	GPU-System (2016)

SSH and Cluster login

- Use established *secure shell protocol (ssh)* connection to log in to the front-end cluster nodes.

  $ ssh <Username>@<Servername(or IP)>

- In the case of the RWTH Cluster:

  $ ssh <TIM>@<login18-1.hpc.itc.rwth-aachen.de>

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SSH and Cluster login

- Special nodes for intensive IO operations

copy18-1.hpc.itc.rwth-aachen.de	CentOS
copy18-2.hpc.itc.rwth-aachen.de	CentOS
copy.hpc.itc.rwth-aachen.de	CentOS

- Use this nodes if you ever need to transfer big files to the cluster

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Cluster – available file systems

Name	Path	Backup	Quota (file)	Quota (#files)
$HOME	/home/<TIM-Kennung>	yes	150 GB	-
$WORK	/work/<TIM-Kennung>	no	250 GB	-
$HPCWORK	/hpcwork/<TIM-Kennung>	no	1000 GB	50000

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Source code
Configuration files

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Source code,
Configuration files

Output files
Working data

Cluster – available file systems

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Source code,
Configuration files

Output files
Working data

IO intensive job,
large files

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Cluster – mount drive

- Use *sshfs* to mount remote directory to local machine:

  - $ sshfs <TIM>@copy18-1.hpc.itc.rwth-aachen.de:<Path> <local Path>

- Unmount with:

  - $ sudo umount -l <local Path>

- Only works if you are inside eduroam main-network or through RWTH VPN

  - https://help.itc.rwth-aachen.de/en/service/vbf6fx0gom76/article/6a2cfd0933604cd28eaaa69194ff8d16

Cluster – Batch Jobs

- Front-end nodes, jobs-handling system – SLURM

- SBATCH [options] command [arguments]

- Slots

Parameter	Function
-c, --cpus-per-task <numcpus>	Number of threads/processes for an OpenMP/Hybrid script
-n, --ntasks <numtasks> --ntasks-per-node <numtasks>	Number of threads/processes for an MPI job
-N, --nodes <numnodes>	Number of nodes/hosts for the job

- https://help.itc.rwth-aachen.de/en/service/rhr4fjjutttf/article/fbd107191cf14c4b8307f44f545cf68a

Cluster – Batch Jobs

- Further job parameters

Parameter	Function
-J --job-name=<jobname>	A name for the current job
--mem-per-cpu=<size>	Required RAM per allocated CPU
-o, --output=<filename>	Name for a report file, containing the standard output of the job
-t, --time=d-hh:mm:ss	Time for job execution, after this time the job is killed
-A, --account=<project>	Submit a job for a specific project
--gres=gpu:<type>:2	Requesting two GPUs per node

- https://slurm.schedmd.com/sbatch.html - official slurm documentation

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Cluster – Batch Jobs

- **sbatch** jobscript.sh – To run a job, specified in jobscript.sh

- At the end of the jobscript.sh file add a line for execution a script of programm

- Might need to load some modules prior, e.g.:
  - *module* load python/3.7.3
  - *module* avail – to list all available modules

- Set environment variable inside a cluster job script
  - *export* PATH=~/.local/bin:$PATH

Cluster – Example Scripts

```bash
#!/bin/bash

### Job name
#SBATCH --job-name=MYJOB

### File for the output
#SBATCH --output=MYJOB_OUTPUT

### Time your job needs to execute, e. g. 15 min 30 sec
#SBATCH --time=00:15:30

### Memory your job needs per node, e. g. 1 GB
#SBATCH --mem=1G

### The last part consists of regular shell commands:
### Change to working directory
cd /home/usr/workingdirectory

### Execute your application
myapp.exe
```

Cluster – Monitor Jobs and Resources

- Use *squeue* to monitor current jobs in progress:
  - squeue -u <TIM> for only jobs by specific users

- Use *scancel* to stop current jobs from executing
  - scancel -u <TIM> for killing jobs by specific user
  - scancel -n <Jobname> for killing a specific job

- Use *quota* to see occupied space on the hard-drives and used number of files.

- Use *r_wlm_usage -q* to see updated accounting information. Currently no monthly CPU-time quotas in place.

- More Info:
  https://help.itc.rwth-aachen.de/service/rhr4fjjutttf/article/13ace46cfbb84e92a64c1361e0e4c104

Cluster – GPU Nodes

- Login to a GPU-Node by:
  ssh <TIM>@login18-g-1.hpc.itc.rwth-aachen.de

- See GPU usage with **nvidia-smi**

```
Tue May  7 17:24:20 2019
+-----------------------------------------------------------------------------+
| NVIDIA-SMI 418.43       Driver Version: 418.43       CUDA Version: 10.1      |
|-------------------------------+----------------------+----------------------+
| GPU  Name        Persistence-M| Bus-Id        Disp.A | Volatile Uncorr. ECC |
| Fan  Temp  Perf  Pwr:Usage/Cap|         Memory-Usage | GPU-Util  Compute M. |
|===============================+======================+======================|
|   0  Tesla V100-SXM2...  Off  | 00000000:62:00.0 Off |                    0 |
| N/A   42C    P0    54W / 300W |      0MiB / 16130MiB |      0%   E. Process |
+-------------------------------+----------------------+----------------------+
|   1  Tesla V100-SXM2...  Off  | 00000000:89:00.0 Off |                    0 |
| N/A   42C    P0    54W / 300W |      0MiB / 16130MiB |      0%   E. Process |
+-------------------------------+----------------------+----------------------+

+-----------------------------------------------------------------------------+
| Processes:                                                       GPU Memory |
|  GPU       PID   Type   Process name                             Usage      |
|=============================================================================|
|  No running processes found                                                 |
+-----------------------------------------------------------------------------+
```

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+-------------------------------+----------------------+----------------------+

+-----------------------------------------------------------------------------+
| Processes:                                                       GPU Memory |
|  GPU       PID   Type   Process name                             Usage      |
|=============================================================================|
|  No running processes found                                                 |
+-----------------------------------------------------------------------------+
```

GPU-id
and type

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Cluster – GPU Nodes

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+-------------------------------+----------------------+----------------------+
|   1  Tesla V100-SXM2...  Off  | 00000000:89:00.0 Off |                    0 |
| N/A   42C    P0    54W / 300W |      0MiB / 16130MiB |      0%   E. Process  |
+-------------------------------+----------------------+----------------------+

+-----------------------------------------------------------------------------+
| Processes:                                                       GPU Memory  |
|  GPU       PID   Type   Process name                             Usage       |
|=============================================================================|
|  No running processes found                                                 |
+-----------------------------------------------------------------------------+
```

GPU-id
and type

GPU memory

Cluster – GPU Nodes

- Login to a GPU-Node by:
  ssh <TIM>@login18-g-1.hpc.itc.rwth-aachen.de

- See GPU usage with **nvidia-smi**

Compute model: 1 person

```
Tue May  7 17:24:20 2019
+-----------------------------------------------------------------------------+
| NVIDIA-SMI 418.43       Driver Version: 418.43       CUDA Version: 10.1      |
|-------------------------------+----------------------+----------------------+
| GPU  Name        Persistence-M| Bus-Id        Disp.A | Volatile Uncorr. ECC |
| Fan  Temp  Perf  Pwr:Usage/Cap|         Memory-Usage | GPU-Util  Compute M. |
|===============================+======================+======================|
|   0  Tesla V100-SXM2...  Off  | 00000000:62:00.0 Off |                    0 |
| N/A   42C    P0    54W / 300W |      0MiB / 16130MiB |      0%      E. Process |
+-------------------------------+----------------------+----------------------+
|   1  Tesla V100-SXM2...  Off  | 00000000:89:00.0 Off |                    0 |
| N/A   42C    P0    54W / 300W |      0MiB / 16130MiB |      0%      E. Process |
+-------------------------------+----------------------+----------------------+

+-----------------------------------------------------------------------------+
| Processes:                                                       GPU Memory |
|  GPU       PID   Type   Process name                             Usage      |
|=============================================================================|
|  No running processes found                                                 |
+-----------------------------------------------------------------------------+
```

GPU-id
and type

GPU memory

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Cluster – Exercise – GPU with python

- Sign in to the cluster
  $ **ssh** <TIM>@login18-g-2.hpc.itc.rwth-aachen.de

- Check if you're successfully in the group:
  $ **groups** # lect0055 should be there

- Load modules and install some libraries locally
  $ **module** unload intelmpi
  $ **module** switch intel gcc
  $ **module** load cuda/100
  $ **module** load cudnn/7.4
  $ **module** load python/3.8.7
  $ **pip3** install --user --upgrade tensorflow-gpu==2.4.1
  $ **pip3** install --user sklearn keras
  $ **export** PATH=~/.local/bin:$PATH

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Cluster – Exercise – GPU with python

- Create a new directory and copy the files needed
  $ **cd** ~/
  $ **mkdir** BioInfo
  $ **rsync** -rp /home/lect0055/sample BioInfo
  $ **cd** BioInfo/sample/GPU

- **Edit** (with **vim**) your email address and submit job ($ sbatch run.sh)
- Check status regularly ($ squeue -u <TIM>)

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Cluster – Exercise – CPU with R

- Install miniconda3 virtual environment
  $ **cd** ~/
  $ **wget** https://repo.anaconda.com/miniconda/Miniconda3-latest-Linux-x86_64.sh
  $ **bash** Miniconda3-latest-Linux-x86_64.sh
  $ **source** miniconda3/bin/activate
  $ **conda** create -n bioinfo
  $ **conda** activate bioinfo
  $ **conda** install -c conda-forge r-base r-essentials

Cluster – Exercise – CPU with R

- Open R and install some packages
  $ **R**
  > install.packages("dplyr")
  > install.packages("Seurat')
  > install.packages("patchwork')
  > install.packages("devtools")
  > devtools::install_github("satijalab/seurat-data")
  >
  install.packages("https://seurat.nygenome.org/src/contrib/ifnb.SeuratData_3.0.0.tar.gz", repos = NULL, type = "source")
  > quit("no")
- Navigate to the folder
  $ **cd** ~/BioInfo/sample/CPU

- **Edit** (with vim) your email address and submit job ($ sbatch run.sh)
- Check status regularly ($ squeue -u <TIM>)

Practical Example: Linux Basics

The Operating System UNIX

- UNIX Development
  - 60s: MULTICS: MULTiplexed Informaion and Computing Service
  - Developed by MIT, Bell Labs and General Electrics
  - Written in Programming Language 1 (PL1) and Assembly

  - Thompson and Ritchie later create UNIX, written in C

Linux – Basic Commands (Revisit)

- command parameter1 parameter2 *…*

- *man* – **man**ual. Displays manuals for linux packages *(*try *man man). Displays useful information about how to use the package.*

- *pwd* – **p**rint **w**orking **d**irectory. Displays the current working directory

Linux – Basic Commands (Revisit)

- *ls* – **lis**t. Displays the content of a directory
  - ls -l ~/Pictures

-rw-r--r--	1	martin	martin	101685	Apr 29	13:23	Selection_001.png
-rw-r--r--	1	martin	martin	39835	Apr 29	14:37	Selection_002.png
-rw-r--r--	1	martin	martin	76985	Apr 29	14:48	Selection_003.png
-rw-r--r--	1	martin	martin	27096	May 2	14:04	Selection_004.png
-rw-r--r--	1	martin	martin	62783	May 3	11:58	Selection_005.png
-rw-r--r--	1	martin	martin	65201	May 6	16:11	Selection_006.png
drwxrwxr-x	2	martin	martin	4096	Apr 24	11:41	Temp

Access rights	Links	Owners/ Groups	Size	Last Modified	Filename

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Linux – Basic Commands (Revisit)

- *ls* – **l**ist. Displays the content of a directory

  -rw-r--r--   1   martin   martin   101685   Apr 29   13:23   Selection_001.png

  - Access rights:
    - Type: (**d**)irectory, (**l**)ink, (**-**) a file
    - Rights: (**r**)ead, (**w**)rite, e(**x**)ecute
    - Sequence: *user group anybody*

  - Owner/Group:
    - Owner – first column: *martin*
    - Group – second column: *martin*

- Either can be changed with *chmod* and *chgrp* respectively

- Run executable with full path or from directory with "*./file*"

Linux – Basic Commands (Revisit)

- *cd* – **c**hange **d**irectory. Switches to a new directory, supplied as a parameter

- *mkdir* – **m**a**k**e **dir**ectory. Creates a new directory

- *rm* – **r**e**m**ove. Removes a specified file or directory ("-r")

- *cp* – **c**o**p**y. Copy a file or directory ("-r")
- *scp* – **s**ecure **c**o**p**y. Copy a file to or from a remote source
- *rsync* – a fast copying tool. Also works for remote copy

Linux – Basic Commands (Revisit)

- *ln* – **li**nk. Link a file into a new directory

- *echo* – Prints a string to standard output

- *cat* – con**cat**enate. The content of a file is printed to standard output

- *wc* – **w**ord **c**ount. Counts the number of words, rows ("-l") pr characters ("-c") in a file.

Linux – Basic Commands (Revisit)

- pipe ("|") - connect commands

- output (">") and input ("<") for a specific program. Output can also concatinate to existing content, without deleting (">>")

Linux – Environment Variables

Variable	Description
PATH	Colon separated list of directories, which will be searched through when entering a name of executable
HOME	The pathname of the home directory.
SHELL	The currently used shell program
USER	The current username

```
$ echo $PATH
/usr/local/sbin

$ export PATH=~/.local/bin:$PATH
$ echo $PATH
/home/martin/.local/bin:/usr/local/sbin
```

Linux – Vim

- A further development of Vi

- Open-Source editor for use inside the Terminal

- Open file with "$ vim filename"
  - Type "i" for insert (edit)
  - ESC to go back to entry menu
  - :q – exit without saving
  - :wq – save and exit
  - :q! - force exit without saving

Linux – Bash Scripts – Exercise

#!/bin/bash
echo Download some sample data
wget https://www.costalab.org/wp-content/uploads/2019/05/data2.zip

echo Unzipping the data
unzip data2.zip

echo Removing the archive
rm data2.zip

echo Data ready to work with

- Write in a file with .sh – extension
- Change the file mods bits
  - chmod 770 somefile.sh
- Execute the file with "*./somefile.sh*"

Further Readings

- Linux tutorials:
  - https://www.tutorialspoint.com/unix/
  - https://ryanstutorials.net/linuxtutorial/

- SLURM – batch system
  - https://slurm.schedmd.com/documentation.html
  - https://doc.itc.rwth-aachen.de/display/CC/Using+the+SLURM+Batch+System
  - https://hpc-wiki.info/hpc/SLURM#Jobscript_Examples